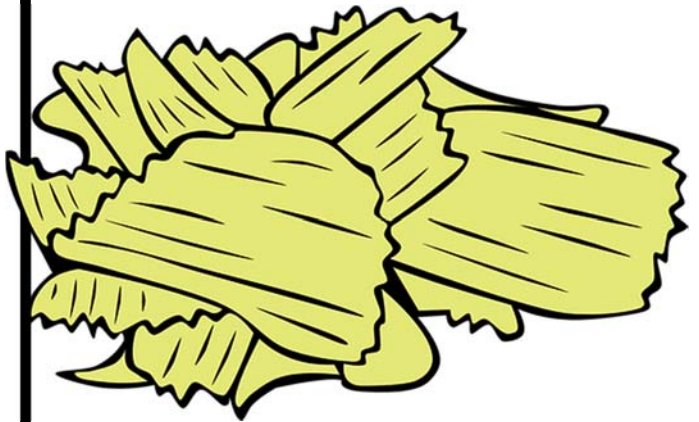


ip-Matching Cards

snip



chip



drip

